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What is claimed is:

1. A scanning force microscope probe, comprising:

a cantilever having a first end and a second end; and

a reflective structure included on the cantilever such that at least a

portion of light that is directed to the cantilever in a first direction having a

directional component from the first end to the second end is reflected

6 from the reflective structure in a second direction having a directional

7 component from the second end to the first end.

1 2. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 1 wherein the

2 first direction is substantially opposite to the second direction.

1 3. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 1 further

2 comprising a tip disposed on a front side of the cantilever.

1 4. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 1 wherein the

reflective structure comprises a reflective surface disposed on the back

3 side of the cantilever.

- 1 5. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 1 wherein the
- 2 reflective structure comprises a reflective surface disposed on a front side
- 3 of the cantilever.
- 1 6. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 1 wherein the
- 2 reflective structure comprises a diffraction grating disposed on the back
- 3 side of the cantilever.
- 1 7. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 1 wherein the
- 2 reflective structure comprises a diffraction grating disposed a front side of
- 3 the cantilever.
- 1 8. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 1 wherein the
- 2 cantilever comprises silicon.
- 1 9. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 1 wherein the
- 2 cantilever comprises silicon nitride.
- 1 10. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 1 wherein the
- 2 first end is a fixed end of the cantilever.

- 1 11. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 10 wherein the
- 2 fixed end of the cantilever is fixed to a chip having tapered sides.
- 1 12. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 1 wherein the
- 2 second end is a free end of the cantilever.
- 1 13. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 1 wherein a
- 2 front side of the cantilever is configured to be disposed near and spaced
- 3 apart from a surface of a sample such that the cantilever is capacitively
- 4 coupled to a signal line proximate to the surface of the sample.
- 1 14. The scanning force microscope probe of claim 1 wherein a
- 2 front side of the cantilever is configured to be in contact with a surface of a
- 3 sample such that the cantilever is coupled to a signal line proximate to the
- 4 surface of the sample.
 - 15. A method of detecting motion of a scanning force microscope

probe cantilever, the cantilever having a first end and a second end, the

- 3 method comprising:
- 4 directing light to the cantilever in a first direction having a
- 5 directional component from the first end to the second end of the
- 6 cantilever;

reflecting at least a portion of the light from the cantilever in a second direction having a directional component from the second end to the first end of the cantilever; and

- receiving the portion of the light reflected from the cantilever to

 detect motion of the cantilever.
 - 1 16. The method of claim 15 wherein the first direction is2 substantially opposite to the second direction.
 - 17. The method of claim 15 further comprising capacitively
 coupling the cantilever to a signal line proximate to surface of a sample.
 - 1 18. The method of claim 15 further comprising capacitively
 2 coupling a tip included on a front side of the cantilever to a signal line
 3 proximate to a surface of a sample.
 - 1 19. The method of claim 15 further comprising contacting a front 2 side of the cantilever with a surface of a sample such that the cantilever is 3 coupled to a signal line proximate to the surface of the sample.
 - 20. The method of claim 15 wherein reflecting at least the portion
 of the light from the cantilever in the second direction includes reflecting

- 3 the light from a reflective structure disposed on the back side of the
- 4 cantilever.
- 1 21. The method of claim 15 wherein reflecting at least the portion of
- 2 the light from the cantilever in the second direction includes reflecting the
- 3 light from a reflective structure disposed on the front side of the cantilever.
- 1 22. The method of claim 15 wherein reflecting at least the portion
- 2 of the light from the cantilever in the second direction includes diffracting
- 3 the light from a reflective structure disposed on the back side of the
- 4 cantilever.
- 1 23. The method of claim 15 wherein the reflecting at least the
- 2 portion of the light from the cantilever in the second direction includes
- 3 diffracting the light from a reflective structure disposed on the front side of
- 4 the cantilever.